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Technical Report of Electronic Industries Association of Japan

EIAJ EDR-7325

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集積回路パッケージデザインガイド
クワッドフラットノンリードパッケージ

Design guideline of integrated circuits
for Quad Flat Non-leaded packages
(QFN)

1999年5月制定

作成

半導体パッケージ標準化委員会

Technical Standardization Committee on Semiconductor Device Package

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Electronic Industries Association of Japan

Design guideline of integrated circuits for Quad Flat Non-leaded packages (QFN)

1. Scope of Application

This technical report covers the requirements for the outline drawings and dimensions of the Quad Flat Non-Leaded Packages(hereinafter referred to as QFNs),especially ceramic packages ,among the packages classified as form A in the **EIAJ ED-7300** [Recommended practice on Standard for the preparation of outline drawings of semiconductor packages]

2. Definition of the Technical Terms

The definition of the technical terms used in this design guideline is in conformity with **EIAJ ED-7300**,and the definition of technical terms appearing a new are given within the text of this design guideline.

3. Background

Cramming and speeding up of LSI chips is progressing all the way in correspondence to the recent demands of compactification and sophistication of electronic equipment. Moreover, there is an increasing demand for high-density construction of the mounting device as well as the package shape to be compact ,slim ,with multi-terminal.The popularity of the surface mounting device is increasing rapidly to cope with the said demands. This design guideline is intended to standardize the outer dimensions of QFNs and ensure compatibility between products.This standard shows the standard design values on the concept of the design center as far as possible for standardization.

4. Definition of QFN

QFN are defined a ceramic package with formed terminals which are led out of itself in four directions and make a metalized notch . making it possible to surface mount to the printed circuit board. There are square and rectangle to package.

There is not of notch that it do mount through a socket on printed circuit board is defined for Leadless package , limited it for soldering by this report

5. Numbering of Terminals

Numbering of terminals complies with the **EIAJ ED-7300**.

6. Nominal Dimensions

The dimensions of Square package body (Package width E or Package length D) are applied to Nominal Dimensions. And The dimensions of rectangle package body (Package width E x Package length D) are applied to Nominal Dimensions.

7. Reference Symbols and Schematics

7.1 Outline Drawings

1) Square

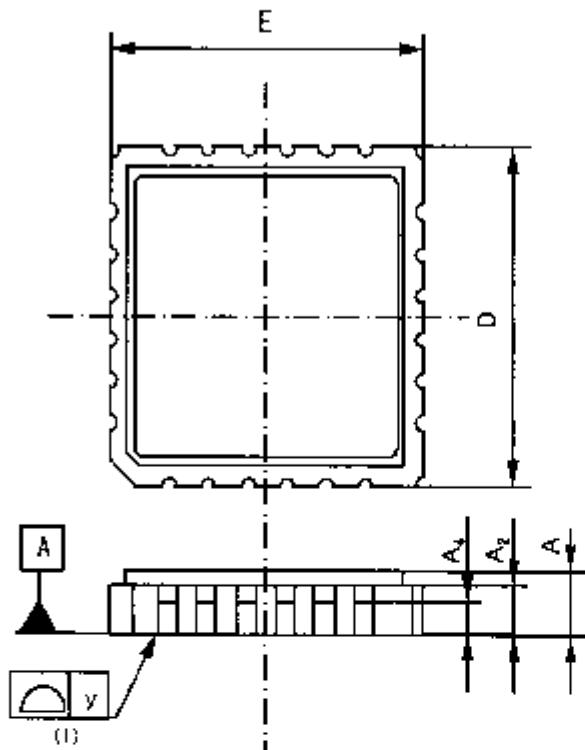
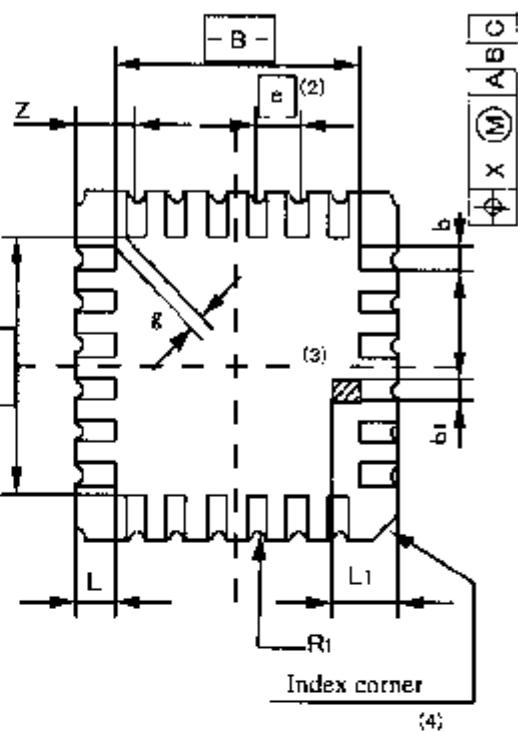


Figure 1



(2) Rectangle

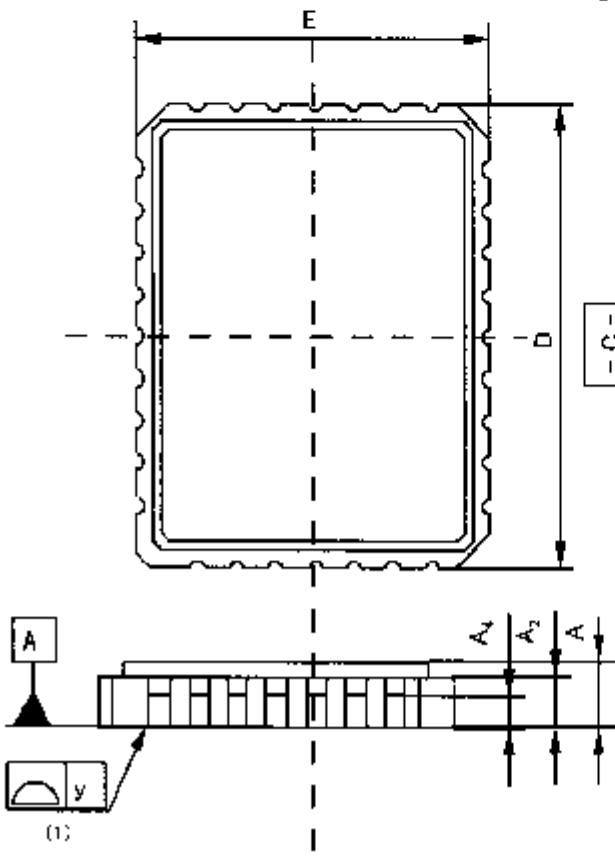
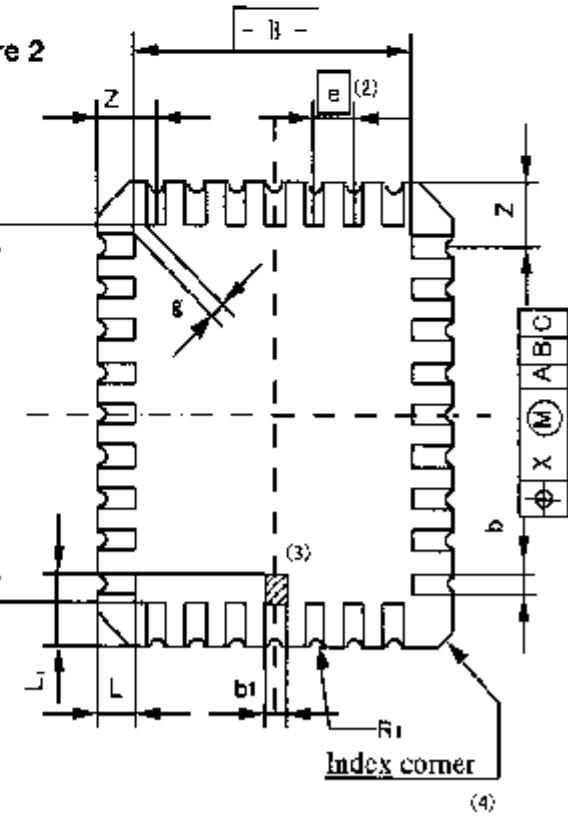


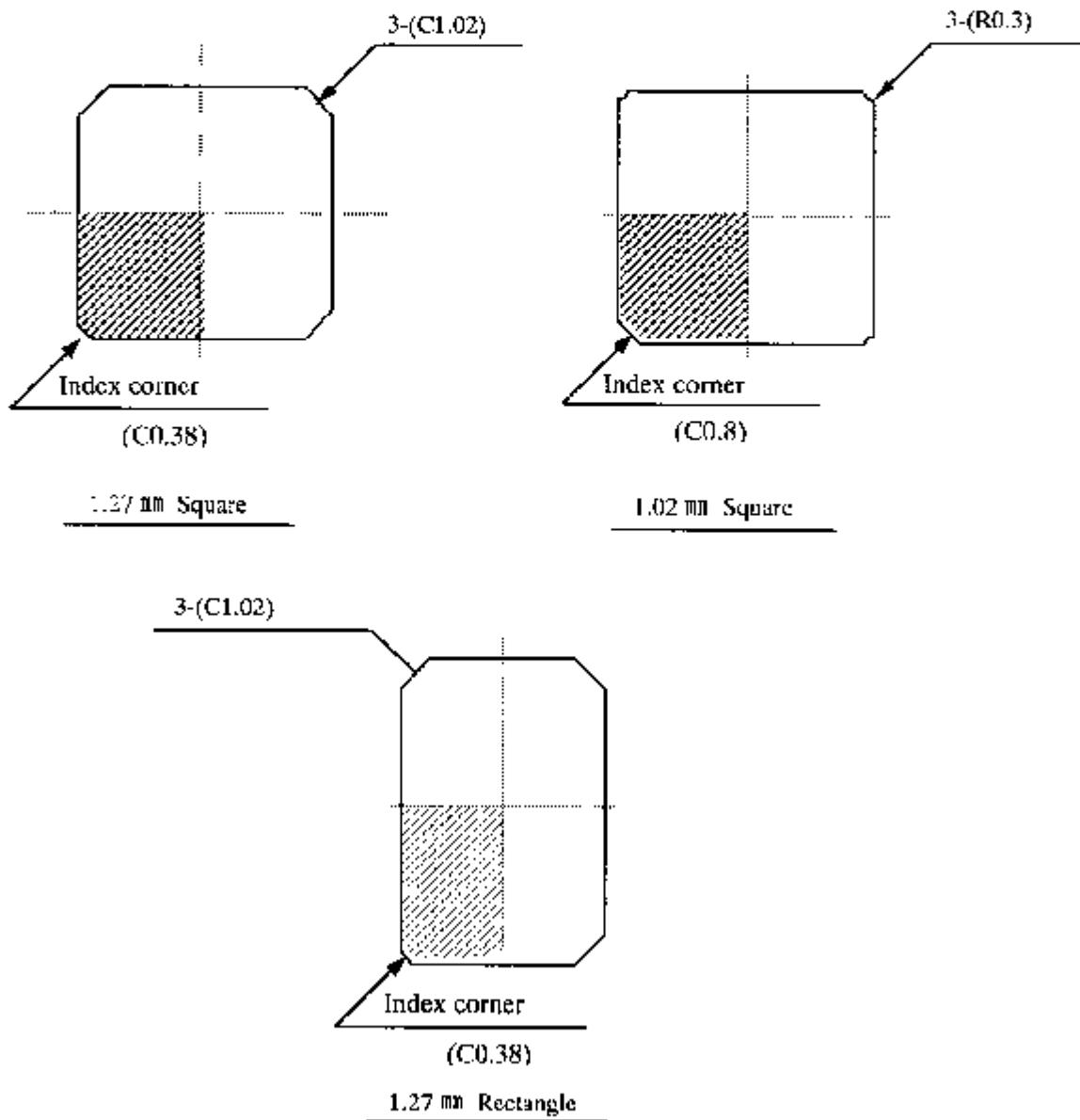
Figure 2



Notes:

- (1) Indicates seating plane. Seating plane is defined by the plane that the carrier contacts to the its mount surface.
- (2) Stipulates true geometric position of the terminals.
- (3) Indicates positional tolerance of the index mark. Index mark should be completely within the shaded area . And In the case of odd number , A No1 terminal dose it with a existing terminal aloft the center line. And In the case of even number , A No1 terminal dose it with the terminal that an index corner side is most near by the center.
- (4) The chamfering of corner is option of C or R , the following figure is recommended.

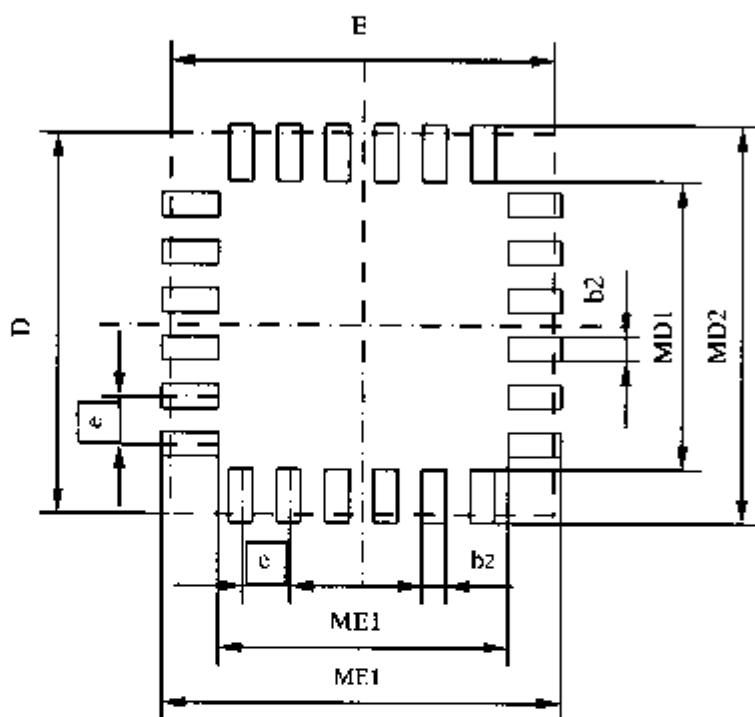
Figure 3



Remarks : Mount pad dimension

The range where the terminals to be soldered can exist is shown in **Figure 4** as reference for foot print design.

Figure 4



$$MD1 \leq D - 2 \times L$$

$$MD2 \geq D + 2 \times \alpha \quad (\alpha = 0.2)$$

$$ME1 \leq H - 2 \times I$$

$$ME2 \leq E + 2 \times \alpha$$

$$b \leq b_2 \leq [e] - \beta \quad (\beta = 0.3)$$

8. Outline Dimension

From **Table 1** to **Table 4** shows the standard dimension . Combinations of the standard dimension shown below a number of package variation . If package are designed newly , their dimensions shall be selected in the Table of Standard Package Dimension List in the Appendix.

8.1 1.27 mm terminal pitch

8.1.1 GROUP 1

Table 1

Unit:mm

Description	Symbol	Standard	Recommended Values	Remarks														
Nominal dimension	E X D	(1)Square E=D I 7.62 II 8.89 III 10.16 IV 11.43 V 16.51 VI 19.05 VII 24.13 VIII 29.21		The nominal dimension series is equivalent to the body dimension series.														
		(2)rectangle E x D I 7.24 x 8.89 II 7.24 x 10.80 III 7.37 x 12.45 IV 8.89 x 13.97 V 11.43 x 13.97 VI 8.89 x 15.24 VII 8.89 x 16.51 VIII 11.43 x 16.51																
Package Width	E	The maximum and minimum values should be within the limits shown in the table below. (1)Square	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Symbol</th> <th colspan="2">E = D</th> </tr> <tr> <th>min</th> <th>max</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Nominal dimensions</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>7.62</td> <td>7.45</td> <td>7.80</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8.89</td> <td>8.70</td> <td>9.10</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Symbol	E = D		min	max	Nominal dimensions			7.62	7.45	7.80	8.89	8.70	9.10	
Symbol	E = D																	
	min	max																
Nominal dimensions																		
7.62	7.45	7.80																
8.89	8.70	9.10																
Package length	D	10.16 10.05 10.40 11.43 11.25 11.65 16.51 16.30 16.75 19.05 18.80 19.30 24.13 23.85 24.40 29.21 28.85 29.55																

Table 1 (continued)

Unit:mm							
Description	Symbol	Standard			Recommended Values		Remarks
Package Width	E	Rectangle					
		Symbol		E	D		
		Nominal dimensions		min	max	min	max
		7.24 x 8.89		7.00	7.45	8.65	9.25
		7.24 x 10.80		7.00	7.75	10.45	11.15
	D	7.37 x 12.45		7.00	7.75	12.20	12.80
		8.89 x 13.97		8.65	9.10	13.75	14.20
		11.43 x 13.97		11.20	11.65	13.75	14.20
		8.89 x 15.24		8.65	9.10	15.00	15.45
		8.89 x 16.51		8.65	9.10	16.25	16.75
		11.43 x 16.51		11.20	11.65	16.25	16.75
Seated height	A	The maximum values of the seated height are calculated with the following expressions. A _{max} = 0.50 x m M = 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 *A _{max} 1.50 (m=3) 3.00 (m=6) 2.00 (m=4) 3.50 (m=7) 2.50 (m=5) 4.00 (m=8)					
Package Height	A ₂	A ₂ min	A ₂ nom	A ₂ max	A ₁ nom = 1.50		
Terminal pitch	e	e	e = 1.27				
Terminal Width	b	b ₁ min	b ₁ nom	b ₁ max	b ₁ nom=0.64		
Terminal length	L	L ₁ min	L ₁ nom	L ₁ max	L ₁ nom=1.27		
Index Terminal length	b	b ₂ min	b ₂ nom	b ₂ max	b ₂ nom=0.64		

Table 1 (continued)

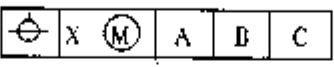
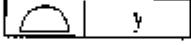
Description	Symbol	Standard	Recommended Values	Unit:mm Remarks																											
Index Terminal length	L _i	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>L_imin</th> <th>L_inom</th> <th>L_imax</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1.95</td> <td>---</td> <td>3.50</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	L _i min	L _i nom	L _i max	1.95	---	3.50	L _i nom=2.16																						
L _i min	L _i nom	L _i max																													
1.95	---	3.50																													
Terminal R	R _i	R _i nom=R0.23																													
Tolerance of terminal center position	X	 <p>The tolerance of the terminal center shall be specified in the outline drawing.</p> <p>Xmax=0.25</p>		The concept of the maximum mounting condition (MMC) shall be applied.																											
Coplanarity	y	 <p>The coplanarity shall be specified in the outline drawing.</p> <p>ymax=0.10</p>																													
Total pitch	D _j , E _j	<p>The nominal values are determined as follows.</p> <p>D_j=(nD-1) x 1.27</p> <p>E_j=(nE-1) x 1.27</p>																													
The number of terminals along a side of a package	nD, nE	<p>The number of terminals is determined as follows.</p> <p>(1) Square</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Symbol Nominal dimension</th> <th>N_D=n_E</th> <th>n</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>7.62</td> <td>4</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8.89</td> <td>5</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10.16</td> <td>6</td> <td>24</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11.43</td> <td>7</td> <td>28</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16.51</td> <td>11</td> <td>44</td> </tr> <tr> <td>19.05</td> <td>13</td> <td>52</td> </tr> <tr> <td>24.13</td> <td>17</td> <td>68</td> </tr> <tr> <td>29.21</td> <td>21</td> <td>84</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Symbol Nominal dimension	N _D =n _E	n	7.62	4	16	8.89	5	20	10.16	6	24	11.43	7	28	16.51	11	44	19.05	13	52	24.13	17	68	29.21	21	84		
Symbol Nominal dimension	N _D =n _E	n																													
7.62	4	16																													
8.89	5	20																													
10.16	6	24																													
11.43	7	28																													
16.51	11	44																													
19.05	13	52																													
24.13	17	68																													
29.21	21	84																													

Table 1 (continued)

Unit:mm						
Description	Symbol	Standard			Recommended Values	Remarks
(2) Rectangle						
The number of terminals along a side of a package	ND, ND	Symbol Nominal dimension	nE	3D	n	
		7.24 x 8.89	4	3	18	
		7.24 x 10.80	4	5	18	
		7.24 x 10.80	4	6	20	
		7.37 x 12.45	4	7	22	
		7.37 x 12.45	4	8	24	
		8.89 x 13.97	5	9	28	
		11.43 x 13.97	7	9	32	
		8.89 x 15.24	5	9	28	
		8.89 x 16.51	5	11	32	
		11.43 x 16.51	7	11	36	
Metalлиз height	A _d	A _d min A _d nom A _d max	0.45	----	2.50	
Terminal Gap of Package corner	g	The terminal gap of package corner are recommended as follows. g _{min} =0.38			g _{min} = 0.38	

8.1.2 GROUP 2

Table 2

Unit:mm						
Description	Symbol	Standard			Recommended Values	Remarks
Package overhang	Z	Z _{min}	Z _{nom}	Z _{max}	Z _{nom} =1.91	
		1.55	----	3.05		

8.2 1.02 mm (40mll) Terminal pitch

8.2.1 GROUP 1

Table 3

Unit:mm

Description	Symbol	Standard			Recommended Values	Remarks																																										
Nominal dimension	E X D	(1) Square E=D I 5.97 II 8.38 III 8.89 IV 10.67 V 12.19 VI 14.22 VII 18.29 VIII 23.37 IX 26.42			—	The nominal dimension series is equivalent to the body dimension series																																										
Package Width	E	The maximum and minimum values should be within the limits shown in the table below																																														
Package length	D	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Nominal dimensions</th> <th>Symbol</th> <th colspan="2">E = D</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>min</th> <th>max</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>5.97</td> <td>E</td> <td>5.85</td> <td>6.20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8.38</td> <td></td> <td>8.30</td> <td>8.60</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8.89</td> <td></td> <td>8.80</td> <td>9.10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10.67</td> <td></td> <td>10.55</td> <td>10.90</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12.19</td> <td></td> <td>12.10</td> <td>12.50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14.22</td> <td></td> <td>14.10</td> <td>14.50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>18.29</td> <td></td> <td>18.10</td> <td>18.60</td> </tr> <tr> <td>23.37</td> <td></td> <td>23.15</td> <td>23.75</td> </tr> <tr> <td>26.42</td> <td></td> <td>26.20</td> <td>26.80</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Nominal dimensions	Symbol	E = D			min	max	5.97	E	5.85	6.20	8.38		8.30	8.60	8.89		8.80	9.10	10.67		10.55	10.90	12.19		12.10	12.50	14.22		14.10	14.50	18.29		18.10	18.60	23.37		23.15	23.75	26.42		26.20	26.80	
Nominal dimensions	Symbol	E = D																																														
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18.29		18.10	18.60																																													
23.37		23.15	23.75																																													
26.42		26.20	26.80																																													
Seated height	A	<p>The maximum values of the seated height are calculated with the following expressions.</p> $A_{\max} = 0.50 \times \pi$ $M = 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8$ $^* A_{\max} = 1.50 \text{ (m=3)} \quad 3.00 \text{ (m=6)}$ $2.00 \text{ (m=4)} \quad 3.50 \text{ (m=7)}$ $2.50 \text{ (m=5)} \quad 4.00 \text{ (m=8)}$																																														
Package Height	A ₂	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>A₂min</th> <th>A₂nom</th> <th>A₂max</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0.45</td> <td>----</td> <td>2.50</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			A ₂ min	A ₂ nom	A ₂ max	0.45	----	2.50	A ₂ nom=1.50																																					
A ₂ min	A ₂ nom	A ₂ max																																														
0.45	----	2.50																																														

Table 3 (continued)

Unit:mm

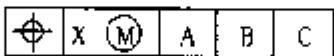
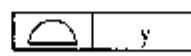
Description	Symbol	Standard	Recommended Values	Remarks						
Terminal pitch	e	e = 1.02								
Terminal Width	b	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>b_{min}</th> <th>b_{nom}</th> <th>b_{max}</th> </tr> <tr> <td>0.40</td> <td>----</td> <td>0.60</td> </tr> </table>	b _{min}	b _{nom}	b _{max}	0.40	----	0.60	b _{nom} =0.50	
b _{min}	b _{nom}	b _{max}								
0.40	----	0.60								
Terminal length	L	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>L_{min}</th> <th>L_{nom}</th> <th>L_{max}</th> </tr> <tr> <td>0.80</td> <td>----</td> <td>1.20</td> </tr> </table>	L _{min}	L _{nom}	L _{max}	0.80	----	1.20	L _{nom} =1.00	
L _{min}	L _{nom}	L _{max}								
0.80	----	1.20								
Index Terminal length	b _i	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>b_{i,min}</th> <th>b_{i,nom}</th> <th>b_{i,max}</th> </tr> <tr> <td>0.40</td> <td>----</td> <td>0.60</td> </tr> </table>	b _{i,min}	b _{i,nom}	b _{i,max}	0.40	----	0.60	b _{i,nom} =0.50	
b _{i,min}	b _{i,nom}	b _{i,max}								
0.40	----	0.60								
Index Terminal length	L _i	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>L_{i,min}</th> <th>L_{i,nom}</th> <th>L_{i,max}</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1.95</td> <td>----</td> <td>2.40</td> </tr> </table>	L _{i,min}	L _{i,nom}	L _{i,max}	1.95	----	2.40	L _{i,nom} =2.16	
L _{i,min}	L _{i,nom}	L _{i,max}								
1.95	----	2.40								
Terminal R	R ₁	R _{1,nom} =R0.19								
Tolerance of terminal center position	X	 <p>The tolerance of the terminal center shall be specified in the outline drawing. Xmax=0.25(10mil)</p>		The concept of the maximum mounting condition (MMC) shall be applied.						
Coplanarity	y	 <p>The coplanarity shall be specified in the outline drawing. Ymax=0.10</p>								
Total pitch	D _n , E	D _n =(nD-1) x 1.02 E _n =(nE-1) x 1.02								

Table 3 (continued)

Unit:mm																																					
Description	Symbol	Standard		Recommended Values	Remarks																																
The number of terminals along a side of a package	nD , nE	The number of terminals is determined as follows.																																			
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Symbol</th> <th>nD=nE</th> <th>n</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Nominal dimension</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5.97</td> <td>4</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8.38</td> <td>5</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8.89</td> <td>6</td> <td>24</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10.67</td> <td>8</td> <td>32</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12.19</td> <td>10</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14.22</td> <td>12</td> <td>48</td> </tr> <tr> <td>18.29</td> <td>16</td> <td>64</td> </tr> <tr> <td>23.37</td> <td>21</td> <td>84</td> </tr> <tr> <td>26.42</td> <td>24</td> <td>96</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Symbol	nD=nE	n	Nominal dimension			5.97	4	16	8.38	5	20	8.89	6	24	10.67	8	32	12.19	10	40	14.22	12	48	18.29	16	64	23.37	21	84	26.42	24	96	
Symbol	nD=nE	n																																			
Nominal dimension																																					
5.97	4	16																																			
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18.29	16	64																																			
23.37	21	84																																			
26.42	24	96																																			
Metallized height	A ₁	A _{1min}	A _{1nom}	A _{1max}																																	
		0.45	----	2.50																																	
Terminal Gap of Package corner	g	The terminal gap of package corner are recommended as follows.		g _{min} = 0.38																																	
		g _{min} = 0.38																																			

8.2.2 GROUP 2

Table 4

Unit:mm											
Description	Symbol	Standard		Recommended Values	Remarks						
Package overhang	Z	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Z_{min}</th> <th>Z_{nom}</th> <th>Z_{max}</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1.30</td> <td>----</td> <td>2.40</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Z _{min}	Z _{nom}	Z _{max}	1.30	----	2.40	Z _{nom} =1.52	
Z _{min}	Z _{nom}	Z _{max}									
1.30	----	2.40									

9. Standard Package List

To further clarify the combinations of part dimensions , the combinations of recommended Package classifications shall be indicated as shown below as assistance in the design and Development of new package in the future.

Table 5 Standard Package List

Nominal size Ex D	Terminal pitch		e
	1.27	1.02	
5.97			16 - 2.5
7.62	16 - 2.5		
8.38			20 - 2.5
8.89	20 - 2.5		24 - 2.5
10.16	24 - 2.5		
10.67			32 - 2.5
11.43	28 - 2.5		
12.19			40 - 2.5
14.22			48 - 2.5
16.51	44 - 2.5		
18.29			64 - 2.5
19.05	52 - 2.5		
23.37			84 - 2.5
24.13	68 - 2.5		
26.42			96 - 2.5
29.21	84 - 2.5		
7.24 x 8.89	18 - 2.5		
7.24 x 10.80	18 - 2.5		
	20 - 2.5		
7.37 x 12.45	22 - 2.5		
	24 - 2.5		
8.89 x 13.97	28 - 2.5		
11.43 x 13.97	32 - 2.5		
8.89 x 15.24	28 - 2.5		
8.89 x 16.51	32 - 2.5		
11.43 x 16.51	36 - 2.5		

Note : The number in the table indicate
(terminal number n) - (package height A2)

10. Standard registration

When you need to register a new outline specification on the standard, complete the Appendix format S in Technical Standardization Committee on Semiconductor device Package steering rule , in compliance with the Standardization Rule.

In order to make a package dimension table , which comes under Item2 , Appendix Format S , fill the dimension marked with (✓) in the following **Table6**.

Table 6

Serial Number			
External Type	C-QFN-○○○○-○○○○×○○○○-○. ○○		
Reference Symbol	min	nom	max
Group 1	E	✓	✓
	D	✓	✓
	A		✓
	A ₁	✓	✓
	A ₂	✓	✓
	[e]		✓
	b	✓	✓
	L	✓	✓
	b ₁	✓	✓
	L _t	✓	✓
	R _t		✓
	x		✓
	y		✓
	D _t		✓
	E _t		✓
Group 2	Z	✓	✓

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Objectives of the Technical Report

The technical report has been prepared to show the industry standard and to offer a design guideline when developing the Quad Flat Non-Leaded Package (hereinafter referred to as the QFN) ,automatic mounting equipment for it ,and related parts.

2. History of Review

EIAJ ED-7412"General Rules for the Preparation of outline Drawings of Integrated Circuits ,Quad Flat Non-Leaded Package " have been issued prior to the technical report.

EIAJ ED-7412 was established issued in November, 1988,respectively after the review made by the former "Technical Committee on Semiconductor Package Outlines" (currently "Special Technical Committee on semiconductor Package") To abolish **EIAJ ED-7412** in 1998 , this standard was reviewed by the Ceramic Package Subcommittee under "Technical Standardization Committee on Semiconductor Device Package".

During the review, the technical report has been assured the coherence between **EIAJ ED-7412** and JEDEC standard.

3. Committee Members

This standard was discussed mainly by Ceramic Package Subcommittee of Technical Standardization Committee on Semiconductor device Package.The members are as shown below.

<Technical Standardization Committee on Semiconductor Device Package>

Chairman	Shozo Minamide	Sharp Corporation
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<Ceramic Package Subcommittee>

Chief Examiner	Jiro Nakano	Tishiba Corporation
Vice-Chief Examiner	Katsuaki Sugino	NGK Spark Plug Co.,Ltd
	Shigenji Yamada	OKI Electric Industry Co.,Ltd
	Shigeto Takeda	Kyocera Corporation
	Syuichi Matsuda	NEC Corporation
	Hiromichi Suzuki	Hitachi,Ltd
	Kaoru Tachibana	Fujitsu Limited
	Yoshinobu Kunitomo	Matsushita Electronics Corporation
	Katsuhiro Tomita	Mitsubishi Electric Corporation
	Nanahiro Hayakawa	Yamaichi Electronics Co.,Ltd



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